## Message Text

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PAGE 01 BANGKO 04211 160954 Z

15

ACTION IO-13

INFO OCT-01 EA-11 ADP-00 EB-11 DOTE-00 OIC-04 AID-20 RSR-01

TRSE-00 SS-14 NSC-10 L-03 CIAE-00 DODE-00 INR-09

NSAE-00 PA-03 RSC-01 USIA-12 PRS-01 COME-00 /114 W

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E. O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: OCON, ECAFE, ETRN, PFOR

SUBJECT: RED: ECAFE: 29 TH SESSION- COMMENTS ON AGENDA ITEM ELEVEN

REF: A. BANGKOK 4137 B. STATE 039558

- 1. ITEM ELEVEN OF ANNOTATED AGENDA IS TYPICAL EXAMPLE OF INABILITY (OR REFUSAL) OF TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS DIVISION TO SEPARATE THE WHEAT FROM THE CHAFF. REAL ISSUES TO BE DEALT WITH ARE (A) PROPOSAL TO CONVENE A CONFERENCE OF ASIAN MINISTERS OF TRANSPORT; (B) PROPOSAL TO ESTABLISH AN ASIAN SHIPPING DEVELOPMENT CENTER; (C) FUTURE FINANCING OF THE ASIAN HIGHWAY PROJECT, AND (D) THE PERENNIAL PROBLEM OF DIVISION OF RESPONSIBILITY BETWEEN T& C DIVISION AND THE TRADE DIVISION ON SHIPPING QUESTIONS.
- 2. WITH RESPECT TO (A) THERE HAS BEEN CONFUSION OVER WHETHER PROPOSAL WAS TO CONVENE A ONE- TIME CONFERENCE OF MINISTERS TO BRING SOME ORDER INTO MULTIPLICITY OF PROJECTS AND ACTIVITIES AND TO CONSIDER ESTABLISHING SOME COORDINATING MECHANISM (HORIZONTAL ZONAL COUNCILS HAVE BEEN SUGGESTED) OR WHETHER THIS SESSION WOULD BE ASKED TO ESTABLISH A COUNCIL OF TRANSPORT MINISTERS ON THE EUROPEAN MODEL, WITH A SIMILAR COMMITTEE AND SUB-COMMITTEE STRUCTURE. THE LATTER APPROACH WOULD IN OUR VIEW LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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## PAGE 02 BANGKO 04211 160954 Z

DUPLICATE THE WORK OF THE T& C DIVISION OF ECAFE, THE T& C COMMITTEE AND SUB- COMMITTEES AND THE ASIAN HIGHWAY COORDINATING
COMMITTEE, ALL OF WHICH MIGHT THEN BE DISBANDED. A ONE- TIME
CONFERENCE OF MINISTERS SUCH AS IS NOW SUGGESTED IN E/ CN.11/
L.367, MIGHT BE USEFUL TO SORTOUT THE PRIORITIES IN ECAFE'S
WORK ON TRANSPORTATION AND GIVE IT A MORE REALISTIC DIRECTION,
BUT THE CITED DOCUMENT WOULD HAVE THEM RUN THE GAMUT OF ALL
T& C DIVISION PROJECTS WITHOUT INDICATING FOR WHAT PURPOSE.
IF THE MINISTERS SHOULD WANT TO INSTITUTIONALIZE THIS CONFERENCE AND ESTABLISH SUB- ORDINATE ORGANIZATIONS, THE SAME CONSIDERATIONS APPLY AS ABOVE. ANOTHER DANGER IS THAT THEY MIGHT
WANT TO THINK OF THEMSELVES AND ACT AS A GOVERNING BODY FOR THE
SECRETARIAT, AS THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION HAS IN THE PAST DONE WITHOUT JUSTIFICATION; IT WOULD BE WISE
TO CAUTION AT THE OUTSET AGAINST SUCH A DEVELOPMENT.

- 3. THE PROPOSAL TO ESTABLISH AN ASIAN SHIPPING DEVELOPMENT CENTER (SEE E/ CN.11/ L.368) LEAVES MANY QUESTIONS UNANSWERED. THE SECRETARIAT ATTEMPTED TO RUSH THIS PROPOSAL THROUGH THE T& C COMMITTEE WITH A FAVORABLE RECOMMENDATION AND WILL NOW ATTEMPT TO OBTAIN A FAVORABLE DECISION IN THE PLENARY SESSION, ALTHOUGH THERE WAS STRONG SENTIMENT IN THE T& C COMMITTEE AND THE TRADE COMMITTEE AGAINST HASTY ACTION BY THE COMMISSION WITHOUT CAREFUL STUDY OF THE PLAN BY THE COMMITTEES. DESPITE THE REQUEST OF THE T& C COMMITTEE FOR A COMPREHENSIVE AND DETAILED STUDY, THE PAPER FAILS TO MENTION THE RELATIONSHIP OF THE ASDC TO THE PORT INFORMATION AND ADVISORY CENTER AND BRIEFLY ATTEMPTS TO DESCRIBE THE RELATIONSHIP WITH THE SHIPPING INFORMATION AND ADVISORY CENTER IN TERMS WHICH HAVE ALREADY BEEN DISMISSED BY THE T& C AND TRADE COMMITTEES AS UNSATISFACTORY: I. E., ECONOMIC ASPECTS AND TECHNIAL AND OPERATIONAL ASPECTS.
- 4. A CASE COULD BE MADE FOR GROUPING ALL SHIPPING AND PORT MATTERS, ECONOMICAL AND TECHNICAL, INTO ONE NEW DIVISION OR CENTER AND GIVING LEGISLATIVE CONTROL TO A SHIPPING COMMITTEE, BUT THE PROPOSAL FOR SUCH A COMMITTEE HAS ALREADY BEEN WITHDRAWN BY THE SECRETARIAT AND BY THE INDIAN ORIGINATORS. AN ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE ALONG THESE LINES WOULD END THE JURISDICTIONAL SQUABBLES AND PERHAPS ALSO THEREBY DAMPEN THE AGGRESSIVE ATTITUDE OF ECAFE ON QUESTIONS OF FREIGHT RATES AND CONFERENCE POLICIES. MOREOVER, THIS MAY BECOME A CASE OF ACCEPTING THE INEVITABLE, AND WE SHOULD TAKE CARE NOT TO BE TOO NEGATIVE ON THE MATTER. LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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PAGE 03 BANGKO 04211 160954 Z

FOR THE PRESENT IT SHOULD SUFFICE TO INSIST ON MORE TIME TO STUDY THE PLAN IN ALL ITS UNEXPLAINED RAMIFICATIONS.

5. THE NETHERLANDS PERMREP HAS SUGGESTED THAT THE COMMISSION ADOPT

A RESOLUTION REQUESTING THE EXSEC TO CALL A MEETING OF PERMREPS AND/ OR OTHER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TO REVIEW THE ENTIRE ECAFE LEGISLATIVE STRUCTURE AND REPORT THEIR FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

TO THE 30 TH SESSION. THE NETHERLANDS DELEGATION MAY MAKE THIS PROPOSAL AT THE SESSION, AND RED RECOMMENDS THAT THE USDEL ENDORSE IT.

- 6. EITHER SUCH A SPECIAL PERMREP TASK FORCE OR THE COMMISSION AT THIS SESSION WILL NEED TO FIND A BETTER DEFINITION THAN IS NOW PROVIDED BY PARAGRAPH 361 OF THE REPORT OF THE 27 TH SESSION OR PARAGRAPH 260 OF THE REPORT OF THE 28 TH SESSION OF THE RESPECTIVE SCOPE OF THE TRADE COMMITEE AND THE T& C COMMITTEE (AND THE CORRESPONDING SECRETARIAT DIVISIONS) WITH REGARD TO SHIPPING. THE TRADE COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED ADOPTING THE RULE LAID DOWN IN 1968 BY THE SECRETARY- GENERAL IN DIVIDING RESPONSIBILITIES BETWEEN UNCTAD AND ESA (E/4462/ADD.1, 22 APRIL 1968; PARAS 14 AND 15), BUT THIS TOO LACKS CLARITY. THE DISTINCTION CURRENTLY IN VOGUE IN THE SECRETARIAT IS BETWEEN ECONOMIC ON THE ONE HAND AND TECHNICAL AND OPERATIONAL ON THE OTHER. WE RECOMMEND THAT AT LEAST FOR THE PRESENT THE WORD QUOTE OPERATIONAL UNQUOTE BE DROPPED AND PROHIBITED AND THAT SHIPPING QUESTIONS SHOULD BE REGARDED AS ECONOMIC (TRADE DIVISION) OR TECHNICAL (T& C DIVISION).
- 7. AS PREVIOUSLY INDICATED, THE ASIAN HIGHWAY COORDINATING COMMITTEE (AHCC) IS IN OUR VIEW AN ANACHRONISM AND AN ANOMALY. EXCEPT FOR A FEW GAPS WHICH ONLY THE GOVERNMENTS OF THOSE AREAS (NOT THE AHCC) CAN CLOSE, THE HIGHWAY EXISTS. WHAT IS NEEDED NOW IS THE POLITICAL WILL TO OPEN THE BORDERS TO INTERNATIONAL TRAVEL, SIMPLIFY DOCUMENTATION, AND PROVIDE INTERNATIONAL INSURANCE COVERAGE. THESE QUESTIONS HAVE NEVER BEEN SERIOUSLY DISCUSSED BY THE AHCC OR TACKLED BY THE TTB. THE UNDP HAS OBVIOUSLY TIRED OF THE GAME AND IS WIND

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TAGS: ETRN, OCON, ECAFE

To: IO SECSTATE WASHDC INFO TOKYO

**USUN NEW YORK** 

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